

1 Samuel 17:53

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

And the children of Israel returned from chasing after the Philistines, and they spoiled their tents.

Analysis

And the children of Israel returned from chasing after the Philistines, and they spoiled their tents.

The Goliath narrative demonstrates that human impossibilities create opportunities for divine glory. David's confidence rests not in weapons or military training but in the character of the God who delivered him from lion and bear. His declaration that 'the battle is the LORD's' establishes the theological principle that spiritual victory comes through faith in God's power rather than confidence in human strength. The contrast between Saul's armor (representing human methods) and simple shepherd's weapons (representing faith) teaches that God uses unexpected means to accomplish His purposes and receive glory.

Historical Context

The establishment of monarchy around 1050-1010 BCE represented a dramatic political and theological shift for Israel. Unlike surrounding nations where kings were considered divine or semi-divine, Israel's kings were supposed to function under God's ultimate authority as laid out in Deuteronomy 17:14-20. The Benjamite tribe occupied strategic territory between Ephraim and Judah, making Saul's selection a politically astute choice to balance tribal rivalries. Archaeological remains from this period show increased fortification and centralization of settlements, confirming the transition to state-level organization.

Related Passages

Colossians 1:16 — All things created through Christ

Genesis 1:1 — Creation of heavens and earth

Study Questions

1. How does this passage deepen our understanding of God's character, purposes, and ways of working in human history?
2. What specific heart attitudes, thought patterns, or life practices does this passage call you to examine or change?
3. How does this passage connect to the larger biblical narrative of redemption and point toward Christ and the gospel?

Interlinear Text

וַיָּשׁוּבוּ	בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל	מִדָּל קֵץ	אַחֲרַי	פְּלִשְׁתִּים	
returned	And the children	of Israel	from chasing	after	the Philistines
H7725	H1121	H3478	H1814	H310	H6430
וַיִּשָּׁפוּ	אֶת מִתְנֵיהֶם				
and they spoiled	H853	their tents			
H8155		H4264			

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